

BANGALORE UNIVERSITY

Jnanabharati, Bengaluru - 560 056

Syllabus for

B.Sc., Zoology (UG)

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

Framed According to the National Educational Policy (NEP 2020)

V & VI SEMESTERS

[To implement from the academic year 2023-24]

Proceedings of the meeting of BOS in B. Sc Zoology of Bengaluru City University, Bengaluru.

Reference:

- 1. Constitution of BOS U.O dated 27.08. 2021
- 2. U.O. BU/Aca-2/NEP/Syllabus-setting/2023-24 dated 10.08.2023

Adverting to above, the drafted syllabus prepared by Higher Educational Council (HEC), Government of Karnataka (GOK) pertaining to B. Sc Zoology was circulated by online mode to all the members of BOS, for scrutiny and approval.

A formal meeting of the Board of Studies in Zoology of BU was held on 22nd August, 2023 at central college from 11.00am-5.00 pm, Bengaluru City University, Bangalore to scrutinize the drafted syllabus pertaining to B.Sc. Zoology (Bangalore University) in accordance with NEP-2020.

AGENDA 1: Approval of syllabus for B. Sc., in Zoology of 5th & 6th semesters under NEP-2020.

Resolution: The proposed syllabi for B.Sc., in Zoology, both theory and practical as well as the scheme of the examination for V semesters are scrutinized thoroughly, finalised with appropriate inclusion(s) and deletion(s) of content(s) and finally approved on 22nd August, 2023.

AGENDA 2: Approval of panel of examiners for B. Sc., in Zoology for the year 2023-24.

Resolution: The given panel of examiners for UG in Zoology for the year 2023-24 is scrutinized with appropriate inclusion(s) and deletion(s) of examiners and finally approved. The meeting concluded with the chairman thanking all the members for the cooperation.

Following BOS members attended the meeting:

Dr. P. MAHABOOB BASHA, Prof. of Zoology, Bangalore University, Bangalore-560056. Chairman Dr. SITAVI YATHIENDER, Asso. Professor of Zoology, Jyoti Nivas College, Bangalore- 560095. Member Member Dr. ASIYA NUZHATH F.B, Professor of Zoology, Tumkur University, Tumkur - 572101. Dr. VIJAYA KUMAR, Professor of Zoology, Kuvempu University, Shankaraghatta- 577115. Member Dr. RAMESH PL, Asso. Professor, National College, Basavanagudi, Bangalore- 560004. Member Member Dr. ABHINANDINI I. DAVID. Asso. Professor of Zoology, GFGC, Channapattana-562160. Dr. BHUSHANAM M, Asso. Professor of Zoology, Maharanis Cluster University, Bangalore. Member Mrs. ANTHUVAN GRACE, Asso. Professor, Bishop Cotton Women's College, Bengaluru-Member Dr. SHABANA BEGUM, Professor, Maharanis Cluster University, Bangalore. Co-opted Member 10. Dr. LATHA V. Asso. Professor, Maharani Cluster University, Bangalore. Co-opted Member

(P. MAHABOOB BASHA)

Chairman- BOS in Zoology & Genetics

Guidelines For Model Curriculum

- The Universities shall promote Double Major model as prescribed in the Model Curriculum Table.
- 2. For Arts/Humanities/Social Science V & VI sem, three core papers (DSC) to be selected in each semester. For Science – Ensure two core papers (DSC) should get minimum of 12 credits/or 2 major subjects of 24 credits (4+2 patterns) (1 hour of Lecture or 2 hours of practical/field work per week in a semester is assigned one credit and core subject theory courses/papers will have 4 credits, while practical are assigned 2 credits)
- 3. Formative assessment and summative assessment to be followed in the ratio of 40:60.
- 4. Selection of Open electives: The university shall follow curriculum and credit frame work for Undergraduate program of published by UGC. Open Electives - Courses from other Disciplines (9 Credits)
 - > Students are not allowed to choose or repeat courses as open electives already undergone at the higher secondary level (12th class)
 - All UG students are required to undergo 3 introductory-level courses relating to any of the broad disciplines given below.

Natural and Physical	Mathematics, Statistics, &	Library, Information,	Commerce and	Humanities and Social Sciences:
Sciences	Computer Applications	and Media Sciences	Management	Humanities and Social Sciences:
Students can choose	Courses under this category will	Courses from this	Courses include business	The courses relating to Social Sciences, for
basic courses from	facilitate the students to use and	category will help the	management, accountancy,	example, Anthropology, Communication and
disciplines such as	apply tools and techniques in	students to understand	finance, financial	Media, Economics, History, Linguistics, Political
Natural Science, for	their major and minor	the recent developments	institutions, fintech, etc.,	Science, Psychology, Social Work, Sociology,
example, Biology,	disciplines. The course may	in information and media		etc. will enable students to understand the
Botany, Zoology,	include training in programming	science (journalism,		individuals and their social behavior, society, and
Biotechnology,	software like Python among	mass media, and		nation. Students be introduced to survey
Biochemistry, Chemistry,	others and applications software	communication)		methodology and available large-scale databases
Dhysics Diophysics	Elea CTATA CDCC Taller ata			for India. The courses under humanities include
Physics, Biophysics,	like STATA, SPSS, Tally, etc.			for India. The courses under humanities include,
Astronomy and	Basic courses under this			for example, Archaeology, History, Comparative
Astrophysics, Earth and	category will be helpful for			Literature, Arts & Creative expressions, Creative
Environmental Sciences,	science and social science in			Writing and Literature, language(s), Philosophy,
etc.	data analysis and the application			etc., and interdisciplinary courses relating to
	of quantitative tools			humanities. The list of Courses that can include
				interdisciplinary subjects such as Cognitive
				Science, Environmental Science, Gender Studies,
				Global Environment & Health, International
				Relations, Political Economy and Development,
				Sustainable Development, Women's and Gender
				Studies, etc. will be useful to understand society.

BSc.-Science: Curriculum and Credit Framework for Undergraduate Programme

Sem.	Discipline Specific Courses - Core (DSC), Elective (DSE)(Credits) (L+T+P)		Ability Enhancement Courses (AEC)(Credits)(L+T+P) (Languages)	Value Added Courses (Credits) (L+T+P) (common for all UG Programs)/ Summer Internship.			
I	DSC-A1(4), A2(2) DSC-B1(4), B2(2)	OE-1 (3)	L1-1(3), L2-1(3) (4 hrs each)		Health, Wellness & Yoga (2) (1+0+2)	25/26	
II	DSC-A3(4), A4(2), DSC-B3(4), B4(2)	OE-2 (3)	L1-2(3), L2-2(3) (4 hrs each)	Env. Studies (3)/ SEC-1: Digital Fluency (2)(1+0+2)	Sports/NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G) / Cultural (2) (0+0+4)	26/25	
		-		•	3 provided they secure 4 credits in sed courses earned during the first		
III	DSC-A5(4), A6(2), DSC-B5(4), B6(2)	OE-3 (3)/ India and IndianConstitution (3)	L1-3(3), L2-3(3) (4 hrs. each)	SEC-2:Al/Cyber Security/Finan- cial Edu. & Inv. Aw. (2) (1+0+2)	Sports/NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G) /Cultural (2) (0+0+4)/ SEC (2)	25	
IV	DSC-A7(4), A8(2), DSC-B7(4), B8(2)	India and Indian Constitution (3) / OE-3(3)	L1-4(3), L2-4(3) (4 hrs. each)	SEC-3: Financial Edu. &Inv. Aw. /AI /Cyber Security (2) (1+0+2)	Sports/NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural (2) (0+0+4)/ SEC (2)	- 53	
Stu		_			d B provided they secure additio	nal 4	
W			nai courses offered dur	ing first- or second-year sun	nmer term.	27	
	DSC-A9(4), A10(2), A11(4), A12(2);	DSC-B9(4), B10(2), B11(4), B12(2)		SEC-4: Employability Skills/Cyber Security (3) (2+0+2)		27	
VI	DSC-A13(4), A14(2), A15(4), A16(2);	DSC-B13(4), B14(2), B15(4), B16(2)		Internship (2)		26	
Stu		-	-	sciplines A and B as double each category of courses pr	majors upon securing 136 credit escribed.	ts and	

Internship for graduate Programme (As Per UGC & AICTE)

Course title	Internship Discipline specific
No of contact hours	90
No credits	2
Method of evaluation	Presentations/Report submission/Activity etc.,

- Internship shall be Discipline Specific of 90 hours (2 credits) with a duration 4-6 weeks.
- Internship may be full-time/part-time (full-time during semester holidays and part-time in the academic session)
- Internship mentor/supervisor shall avail work allotment during 6th semester for a maximum of 20 hours.
- The student should submit the final internship report (90 hours of Internship) to the mentor for completion of the internship.
- The detailed guidelines and formats shall be formulated by the universities separately as prescribed in accordance to UGC and AICTE guidelines.

SUBJECT EXPERT COMMITTEE MEMBERS - KSHEC

S. No.	Name and Organization	Designation
1	Prof. K. Vijaykumar, Department of Zoology, Gulbarga University, Kalaburagi. Ph:.9480060508,katepaga63@gmail.com	Chairman
2	Prof. P.M Basha, Department of Zoology, Bangalore University, Bengaluru Ph:.9448701652, pmbashabub@rediffmail.com	Member
3	Prof. Vijaykumar B Malashetty, Department of Zoology, VSK University, Ballari. Ph:.9343011567,vijaymalashetty@gmail.com	Member
4	Prof. S. Basavarajappa, Mysore University, Mysuru. Ph:.9449203241, E-mail: ornithoraj11@gmail.com	Member
5	Prof. Nagaraj, Department of Zoology, Kuvempu University, Shivamogga. Ph:.9620485338	Member
6	Prof. Kareemunnisa Syed, Nrupathunga University, Bengaluru, Ph:.9964300991, kareemunnisa66@gmail.com	Member
7	Prof. B. Vasanthkumar, Department of Zoology, Sir MVGovt. College,Bhadravathi,Shimoga	Member
8	Prof. B.K. Meera, Professor, Maharani Cluster University, Bengaluru Ph:.9886409382.	Member
9	Dr. D. Gangadhara Rao, Professor, Govt. Women's College, Kolar. Ph:.9448984956	Member
10	Prof. Shankarappa S.Hatti, Govt. College, Dept. of Zoology, SedamRoad, Kalaburagi. 9980391964	Member
11	Dr. Zeba Parveen Dept. Of Zoology, Bi Bi Raza Women's Degree College, Kalaburagi. Ph:.9448092786	Member
12	Dr. Asiya Nuzhath F.B, Associate Professor, Dept. Of Zoology, Tumkur University, Tumakuru. Ph:.9844029441	Member
13	Ms. Akshatha, Special Officer, KSHEC, Bengaluru. Ph:.9535487108	Member Convener

V SEMESTER B.Sc., ZOOLOGY THEORY SYLLABUS DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSCC)

THEORY PAPER: NON-CHORDATES AND ECONOMIC ZOOLOGY

1. Course Description

Program Name	B.Sc.,	Semester	V
Course Title	Non-Chordates and Economi		
Course Code:	DSCC5 ZOO -T5	No. of Credits	4
Contact hours	60 Hours	Duration of SEA/Exam	2 hours
Formative Asse	ssment Marks 40	Summative Assessment Marks	60

Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives:

- To learn the morphological characters and structure of animals
- To inculcate the identification abilities in the learners of no- chordate diversity
- To acquire the knowledge of economic animals

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Out comes (POs)

Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)	DSCC5 ZOO -T5	ZOO C5P	ZOO C6T	ZOO C6P	ZOO C7T	ZOO C7P	ZOO C8T	ZOO C8P
I Core competency	X							
II Critical thinking	X						2	
III Analytical reasoning	X							
IV Research skills	X							
V Team work	X							

Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program out comes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the inter section cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program

Course Out comes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Group animals on the basis of their morphological characteristics/structures.
- CO2. Demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of Non-Chordate diversity
- CO3. Explain structural and functional diversity of Non-Chordates
- CO4. Develop the knowledge of economic animals.

Contents	60 Hrs
Unit-I	15
Chapter 1: Protozoa to Cnidaria	
Phylum Protozoa	
 Paramecium caudatum- Morphology, Reproduction- Binary fission & Conjugation. Phylum Porifera 	
• Sycon- Canal system.	
Phylum Coelenterata:	
Obelia- Morphology and Reproduction.	
	,
Chapter 2: Ctenophora to Nemathelminthes	
Ctenophora:	
Salient feature and affinities.	
Phylum Platyhelminthes:	
 Taenia solium- Morphology and reproduction. 	
Phylum Nemathelminthes	
 Ascaris lumbricoides-Morphology and Reproduction. 	
Unit-II	15
3. Annelida	
 Hirudinaria granulosa (Leech)-Morphology and Reproduction 	
4. Arthropoda	
 Palaemon (Prawn)- Morphology, Appendages, Nervous System and 	
reproduction	
Unit-III	15
6. Mollusca to Hemichordata	
Mollusca	
 Pila globosa- Morphology, Shell, Respiration, Nervous System and Reproduction 	
Fahinadammata	
Echinodermata • Participana Morphology and Water Vescular System	
Pentoceros- Morphology and Water Vascular System	
Sub Phylum: Hemichordata	
Type Study of <i>Balanoglossus</i> —Habit and Habitat, Morphology, Coelom.	
Tornaria larva.	
Systematic position of Hemichordata.	
	1000000
Unit-IV	15
7. Economic Zoology Part -I	
Life cycle and control of:	
Gundhi Bug Sugaraana laaf hannar	
Sugarcane leaf hopper Magazitage	
Mosquitoes	
8. Economic Zoology part II	
Lac culture and Vermitechnology	

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Theory					
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks				
House Examination/Test	15				
*Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	15				
Classroom Performance/Participation	10				
Total	40 Marks				

Topics suggested for Continuous Internal Assessment Presentation/ Seminars

> Patterns of Organization (Definition and examples).

- Levels of organization: Protoplasmic, cellular, tissue, organ and organ system grade.
- Body symmetry: Bilateral, Radial and Biradial.
- Germ layers: Diploblastic and Triploblastic.
- Body coelom: Acoelom, Pseudocoelom and Eucoelom.
 - General characters of all phyla from Protozoa to Hemichordata and classification up to classes with suitable examples.
 - Canal system of sponges
 - Onychophora- Salient features and affinities
 - Soil protozoa, Spongiculture, Economic importance of corals, Vermitechnology, Importance of Honey bees as pollinators and their by-products, Chank Fisheries and economic importance of Echinodermata.
 - Pisciculture: Procedure, Composite fish farming, Fish processing and preservation
 - ➤ Poultry: Indigenous and exotic breeds, Poultry products and by-products
 - Dairy: Artificial insemination and MOET, Milk and its by-products, Gobar gas
 - Life cycle and control of termites and rodents

PRACTICAL PAPER: NON-CHORDATES AND ECONOMIC ZOOLOGY

Course Title	Non-Chordates and Economic Zoology (Practical)	Practical Credits	2
Course Code	DSCC5 ZOO -P5	Contact Hours	4
Formative Assessment	25 Marks	Summative Assessment	25 Marks

Course Pre-requisite(s):

- 1. To understand the basics of classification of non-chordates.
- 2. To learn the diversity of habit and habitat of these species.
- To develop the skills to identify different classes and species of animals.
- 4. To know uniqueness of a particular animal and its economic importance

Course Outcomes(COs):

At the end of the course the student should be able to:

- 1. Understand basics of classification of non-chordates.
- 2. Learn the diversity of habit and habitat of these species.
- 3. Develop the skills to identify different classes and species of animals.
- 4. Know uniqueness of a particular animal and its importance

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Out comes (POs)

Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)	ZOO C5T	DSCC5ZOO -P5	ZOO C6T	ZOO C6P	ZOO C7T	Z00 C7P	ZOO C8T	ZOO C8P
I Core competency		X						
II Critical thinking		X						
III Analytical reasoning		X						
IV Research skills		X						
V Team work		X						

Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X'in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

	Practical Content	15
1.	Preparation and observation of protozoan culture.	1
2.	Protozoa: Amoeba, Euglena, Noctiluca, Paramecium and Vorticella	3000
	(Permanent slides).	
3.	Porifera: Sycon, Euplectella, Hyalonema, Spongilla and Euspongia	

(Specimens). Study of permanent slides of T.S of Sycon, spicules and gemmules.	1
4. Coelenterata: Aurelia and Metridium (Specimens). Slides of Hydra,	
Obelia-polyp and medusa, and Ephyra larva, T.S. of Metridium passing	
through mesenteries.	
5. Stud y of Corals - Astraea, Fungia, Meandrina, Corallium, Gorgonia,	
Millepora and Pennatula.	1
6. Helminthes: Planaria, Fasciola hepatica and Taenia solium, Ascaris-	1
Male and female (Specimens). Slides of T.S. of <i>Planaria</i> , T.S of male and	
female Ascaris.	
	ī
 Annelida: Nereis, Sabella, Aphrodite and Leech (Specimens) Slide of T.S. of Earthworm through typhlosole. 	1
	i
8. Arthropoda: Palaemon, Astracus, Scorpion, Spider, Limulus, Peripatus,	1
Millipede, Centipede, Praying mantis, Termite Queen, Moth, Butterfly,	
Dung beetle / Rhinocerous beetle (Any six specimens). Crustacean Larvae-Nauplius, Zoea and Mysis.	
	1
 Mollusca: Chiton, Mytilus, Aplysia, Pila, Octopus, Sepia (Specimens) and Glochidium larva (Slide). 	1
 Shell Pattern-Unio, Ostrea, Cypraea, Murex, Nautilus, Patella, Dentalium, Cuttlebone. (Any four) 	
	1
 Echinodermata: Systematics of Sea-star, Brittlestar, Sea Urchin, Sea cucumber, Sea lily (Specimens). Slides of Bipinnaria larva, Echinopluteus 	1
larva and Pedicellaria.	
12. Balanoglossus and its T. S. through proboscis	
13. Beneficial Non-chordates:	1
 Sericulture: Lifecycle of Bombyx mori, Uzifly, Cocoon, Raw silk. 	1
• Apiculture: Any 2 Species of honeybee and bee wax.	3
Pearl Culture: Pearl Oyster and Natural Pearls.	
14. Virtual Dissection/Cultured specimens: Earthworm –	2
Digestive system, Nervous system, Leech-Digestive System	
15. Virtual Dissection/Cultured specimens: Prawn-Nervous system.	2
Cockroach-Salivary Apparatus and Digestive system.	

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Practical						
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks					
House Examination/Test	10					
Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	10					
Class room Performance/Participation	5					
Total	25 Marks					

References

- Barnes, R.S.K.; Calow, P.; Olive, P.J.W.; Golding, D.W.; Spicer, J.I. (2002) The Invertebrates: Synthesis, Blackwell Publishing.
- 2 Hickman, C.; Roberts, L.S.; Keen, S.L.; Larson, A. and Eisenhour, D. (2018) Animal Diversity, McGraw-Hill.
- 3 Holland, P.(2011) The Animal Kingdom: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- 4 Barrington, E.J.W. (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition. E.L.B.S. and Nelson.
- 5 Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. Asia Publishing Home.
- 6 Bushbaum, R. (1964). Animals without Back bones. University of Chicago Press.

THEORY PAPER: CHORDATES AND COMPARATIVE ANATOMY

Program Name	B.Sc.,	Semester	V
Course Title	Chordates and C	Comparative Anatomy (The	ory)
Course Code:	DSCC5 ZOO -T6	No. of Credits	4
Contact hours	60 Hours	Duration of SEA/Exam	2 hours
Formative Assessment	40	Summative Assessment	60
Marks		Marks	

Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives

- To inculcate identification abilities of chordate diversity
- To explain structural and functional diversity of chordate diversity
- To understand evolutionary relationship amongst chordates

Course Outcomes (COs): After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of chordate diversity
- CO2. Explain structural and functional diversity of chordate diversity
- CO3. Understand evolutionary relationship amongst chordates
- CO4. Take up research in biological sciences.
- CO5. Realize that very similar physiological mechanisms are used in very diverse organisms.
- CO6. Get a flavor of research by working on project besides improving their writing skills. It will further enable the students to think and interpret individually.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes (POs)

Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)	ZOO C5T	ZOO C5P	cm c	ZOO C6P	ZOO C7T	ZOO C7P	ZOO C8T	ZOO C8P
I Core competency			X					
II Critical thinking			X					
III Analytical reasoning			X				3	
IV Research skills			X					
V Team work			X					

Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program out comes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Contents				
Unit-I	10 hrs			
Chapter 1: Chordata				
 General characters of chordates and classification upto classes with suitable examples (Basic features to be emphasized). 				
Chapter 2: Urochordata				
 Type Study of Herdmania- Habit and Habitat, Morphology, Ascidian 				
Tadpole-structure and its retrogressive metamorphosis.				
Chapter 3: Cephalochordata				
 Type Study of Branchiostoma (Amphioxus)- Habit and Habitat, Morphology, Digestive system, Feeding mechanism, excretory and circulatory systems. 				

Chapter 4: Agnatha General characters of Agnatha and classification up to classes. Salient features of Cyclostomata with examples Ammocoete larva and its significance. **Unit-II** 16 hrs Chapter 5: Vertebrates General characters and Classification of different classes of vertebrates (Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves, Mammalia) upto living orders with examples. Differences between Chondrichthyes and Osteichthyes. Interesting features and evolutionary significance of Dipnoi. Salient features of Placodermi and Ostracodermi with examples. Interesting features of Sphenodon, and Archaeopteryx. Interesting features of Mammalian orders (Insectivora, Carnivora, Chiroptera, Cetacea, Proboscidia, Ungulata-Perissodactyla and Artiodactyla, and Primates) with examples. **Unit-III** 19 hrs Chapter 6: General account of Chordates Origin of Chordates. Types of caudal fins, scales and swim bladder in fishes. Origin of Amphibia. Neoteny and Paedogenesis. Adaptive radiation in extinct reptiles with suitable examples. Temporal fossae in reptiles. Poison apparatus in snakes. Parental care in Pisces and Amphibians. Flight adaptations in birds. Dentition in mammals. Evolution of molar tooth. Migration in Pisces and Birds. Economic zoology- Poultry **Unit-IV** 15 hrs **Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates** Chapter 8: Respiratory system • Comparative account of respiratory system in vertebrates: Pisces (Scolidon), Amphibian (Frog), Reptiles (Lizard), Aves (Pigeon) and Mammals (Man). Chapter 9: Circulatory System Comparative account of heart and aortic arches in vertebrates: Pisces (Scoliodon), Amphibian (Frog), Reptiles (Lizard), Aves (Pigeon) and Mammals (Man). Chapter 10: Excretory System Succession of kidney in vertebrates (Pronephros, Mesonephros and Meta nephros kidney). Chapter 11: Nervous system Comparative account of brain in vertebrates: Pisces (Scoliodon), Amphibian (Frog), Reptiles (Lizard), Aves (Pigeon) and Mammals (Man).

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Theory						
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks					
House Examination/Test	15					
*Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	15					
Classroom Performance/Participation	10					
Total	40 Marks					

Topics suggested for Continuous Internal Assessment Presentation/ Seminars

- General characters of Urochordata and Cephalochordata.
- ➤ Interesting features of crocodile
- Economic zoology- Diary, Pisciculture
- Comparative anatomy of Skeletal system: Axial and appendicular.
- Comparative account of heart in vertebrates
- Comparative account of brain in vertebrates

Practical Paper: Chordates and Comparative Anatomy Zoology

Course Title	Chordates and Comparative	Practical Credits	2
	Anatomy Zoology (Practical)		
Course Code	DSCC5 ZOO -P6	Contact Hours	4
Formative	25 Marks	Summative	25 Marks
Assessment		Assessment	

Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives

- To inculcate identification abilities of chordate diversity
- To explain structural and functional diversity of chordate diversity
- To understand evolutionary relationship amongst chordates

Course Outcomes (COs): After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of chordate diversity
- CO2. Explain structural and functional diversity of chordate diversity
- CO3. Understand evolutionary relationship amongst chordates

	Practical Content	15
		unit
1.	Protochordata	1
	Ascidia/Herdmania and Amphioxus, T.S. of Amphioxus through pharynx and intestine.	
2.	Cyclostomata	
	Petromyzon, Ammocoete larva and Myxine.	
3.	Pisces	1
	Cartilaginous Fishes - Narcine, Trygon, Pristis, Myolobaties	
	Bony Fishes-Zebra fish, Hippocampus, Muraena, Ostracion, Tetradon, Pleuronectus,	
	Diodon, Echeneis. (Any four).	
4.	Ornamental fishes	1
	Siamese, Koi, Oscar, Betta Sp., Neon tetra, Guppies, Goldfish,	5-5-3-60
	Angle fish, Rainbow fish, Mollies	
	(Locally available any five aquarium fishes).	
5.	Accessory respiratory organs	1
	Saccobranchus, Clarias and Anabas.	_
6.	Amphibia	
	Rana, Bufo, Ambystoma, Axolotl larva, Necturus and Ichthyophis.	
7.	Reptilia	1
	Turtle, Tortoise, Mabuya, Calotes, Chameleon, Varanus.	
	snakes-Dryophis, Rat snake, Brahmini, Cobra, Krait, Russell's viper and Hydrophis (Any 4)	1
8.	Aves	•
	Beak and feet modifications in Duck, Crow, Sparrow, Parrot, Kingfisher, Eagle or Hawk.	1
	(Any four)	1
9.	Mammalia	1
	Mongoose, Squirrel, Pangolin, Hedge Hog, Rat and Loris. (Any four)	1
10.	Virtual Dissection/Cultured specimens	3
	Shark/Bony fish: Afferent and efferent branchial systems, glosso-pharyngeal and vagus	3
	nerves.	
	Rat: Dissection (only demonstration) – Circulatory system (arterial and venous), Urogenital	
	system.	2
11.	Skeletal System in Frog and man (Comparative Anatomy): Skull, vertebrae,	
	girdles and limb bones (Except hands and feet)	2
12.	Integumentary System (Comparative Anatomy)	
	Structure of skin in Fish, Frog, Bird and mammal	
	Integumentary derivatives in mammals.	

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Practical						
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks					
House Examination/Test	10					
Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	10					
Classroom Performance/Participation	5					
Total	25 Marks					
Formative Assessment as per NEP guidelines are compulsory						

Refe	rences
1	Colbert <i>et al</i> : Colbert's Evolution of the Vertebrates: A history of the back boned animals through time. (5 th ed 2002, Wiley–Liss).
2	Hildebrand: Analysis of vertebrate Structure (4 th ed 1995, JohnWiley)
3	Kenneth V. Kardong (20015) vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution McGraw Hill
4	McFarland et al.,: Vertebrate Life (1979, Macmillan publishing)
5	Parker and Haswell: Text Book of Zoology, Vol. II(1978,ELBS)
6	Romerand Parsons: The Vertebrate Body (6 th ed1986, CBS Publishing Japan)
7	Young: The Life of vertebrates (3 rd ed 2006,ELBS/Oxford)
8	Weichert C. K. and William Presch (1970). Elements of Chordate Anatomy, Tata McGraw Hills
9	Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4thedition), McGraw-Hill.

Scheme of Practical Examination

V Semester

PAPER V: DSCC5 ZOO P5: Non- Chordata & Economic Zoology

(Practical based on DSCC5 ZOO -T5)

Duration: 03 Hours Max. Marks: 25

I. Dissect & display/ Chart

Earthworm/Cockroach: Nervous system/Digestive system (08 M)

II. Dissect & display/ Chart

Leech: Digestive system/ Cockroach: Salivary gland apparatus (05M)

III. Identify, classify & comment on spots A, B, C and D (3X4 = 12 M)

(One from Economic Zoology and one slide is compulsory)

Scheme of Valuation

I – Dissection – 06M; Display – 02 M/ Comments with diagram-8M II – Mounting – 03M; Comments – 02M/ Comments with diagram-6M III – Identification & classification – 01M; Diagram & comments – 02M for

Each

Page17

V Semester

PAPER VI: DSCC5 ZOO P6: Chordata & Comparative Anatomy (Practical Based on DSCC5 ZOO –T6)

Duration: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 25

Scheme of Examination

- I. Flag labeling of the display/ Chart given (ONE) [08M]
 - a. Shark Afferent/Efferent/Cranial nerves
 - b. Rat Circulatory system/Urinogenital system (Arterial/venous) (Male/Female)
- II. Comparative anatomy (ONE)

[05M]

- a. Skeletal system or Integumentary system for comparison
- b. Any TWO derivatives of mammalian integument
- III. Identification and comment on spotters A to D [3X4 = 12 M]
 - a. (Slides & Specimens from Protochordates to Mammalia)
 - b. One slide is compulsory

Scheme of Valuation

- I. Identification of the system 02M; Flag labeling 06M (Minimum 06 labels)/ Comments with diagram-8M
- II. Diagram & Comments 05M
- III. Identification with classification 01M; Diagram & Comments 02 M for each

VI SEMESTER CURRICULUM

Program Name	B.Sc.,			Semester	VI		
Course Title	Evolutionary	Evolutionary & Developmental Biology (Theory)					
Course Code:	DSCC5 ZOO – T7 No. o			No. of Credits 4			
Contact hours	60 Hours		Duration of SEA/ Exam 2hou				
Formative Assessment Marks 40			Sumn	native Assessment Marks	60		

Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives

- To understand the biological evolution on the earth
- To understand various forces influencing the evolution
- To understand how the single cell formed at fertilization forms an embryo and then a full adult organism.

Course Outcomes(COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand that by biological evolution we mean that many of the organisms that inhabit
 the earth today are different from those that inhabited it in the past.
- Understand that natural selection is one of several processes that can bring about evolution, although it can also promote stability rather than change.
- Understand how the single cell formed at fertilization forms an embryo and then a full adult organism.
- Integrate genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, cell biology, anatomy and physiology during embryonic development.
- Understand a variety of interacting processes, which generate an organism's heterogeneous shapes, size, and structural features.
- Understand how a cell behaves in response to an autonomous determinant or an external signal, and the scientific reasoning exhibited in experimental life science.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Out comes (COs) with Program Out comes (POs)

Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)	ZOO C5T	ZOO C5P	ZOO C6T	ZOO C6P	DSCC5 z00 - T7	ZOO C7P	ZOO C8T	ZOO C8P
I Core competency					X			
II Critical thinking					X			
III Analytical reasoning					X			
IV Research skills					X			
V Team work					X	ev e		

Contents	60Hrs
Unit-I	15
1. Theories of Evolution	
 Origin of Life (Contributions of Oparin, Haldane, Stanley Miller's experiment). 	
 Historical review of evolutionary concept: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Modern 	
synthetic theory Adaptive redictions: Detterns of evalution (Divergence Convergence	
Adaptive radiations: Patterns of evolution (Divergence, Convergence, Described Convergence)	
Parallel, Co-evolution) 2. Population Constinu	
 Population Genetics Microevolution and Macroevolution: allele frequencies, genotype frequencies, Hardy- Weinberg equilibrium Forces of evolution: Mutation, Natural Selection (Introduction, Types- 	
Stabilising selection, Disruptive selection, Directional selection), Genetic drift (Introduction, Types- Founder's effect, Bottle neck effect).	
Unit-II	15
2 Direct Evidences of Evolutions	
 Direct Evidences of Evolution: Fossils- Types of fossils (Petrifactions, Preservations, Impressions, Moulds and casts), Dating of fossils (Carbon-14 dating method and U-Pb dating method) 	
 Phylogeny of horse (Eohippus, Mesohippus, Merichippus, Pliohippus and Equus). 	
4. Species Concept and Extinction:	
 Biological species concept (Advantages and Limitations) Modes of Speciation-Allopatric and Sympatric speciation (Pre- zygotic and Post Zygotic reproductive isolating mechanisms to be emphasized). 	
Mass extinction (Causes, Names of five major extinctions). Unit-III	
	15
5. Gamete, Fertilization and Early Development: Gametogenesis (mechanism of Spermatogenesis and oogenesis), Fertilization, Cleavage pattern, Gastrulation and fate map and morphogenesis- General account in the light of evolution to be emphasized.	
6. Developmental Genes:	
 General concepts of Organogenesis-I (Neurulation process) Introduction to genetic basis of embryonic development and Developmental control genes (Homeobox genes) 	
Unit-IV	15
7. Early Vertebrate Development:	
 Early development of mammals including Placentation, metamorphosis, regeneration (Limb in frog), environmental regulation in Frog. 	
8. Late Development:	
Development of eye and kidney	
Mammalian female reproductive cycles- estrous cycle and menstrual cycle and their regulation	
Aging: biology of senescence (causes of ageing to be emphasized)	

Formative Assessment for Theory					
Assessment Occasion /type	Marks				
House Examination/ Test	15				
Written Assessment /Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	15				
Classroom Performance/Participation	10				
Total	40 Marks				
Formative Assessment as per NEP guidelines are compul	sorv				

Topics suggested for Continuous Internal Assessment Presentation/ Seminars

- Incomplete fossil record.
- Planes of cleavage
- Types of cleavage
- ➤ Influence of yolk on cleavage
- Historical embryology
- Cleidoic egg and its significance
- Mosaic and regulative eggs
- Theories of ageing
- ➤ Blastulation a general account

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Practical Paper: Evolutionary & Developmental Biology

Program Name	B.Sc.,		Semester	VI
Course Title	Evolutionary & Developmental Biology(Practical)		velopmental Biology(Practical)	•
Course Code:	DSCC5 ZOO -	-P7	No. of Credits	2
Contact hours	60 Hours		Duration of SEA/ Exam	3 hours
Formative Asses	sment Marks	25	Summative Assessment Marks	25

Course Pre-requisite(s): Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives

- To understand the biological evolution on the earth
- To understand various forces influencing the evolution
- To understand how the single cell formed at fertilization forms an embryo and then a full adult organism.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes (POs) DSCC5 **Course Out ZOO ZOO ZOO Z00 ZOO ZOO** ZOO ZOO -P7 C7T C6T C5T C5P C₆P C8T C8P comes(COs)/(POs) I Core competency II Critical thinking III Analytical reasoning X IV Research skills V Team work

Course Articulation Matrix relates course out comes of course with the corresponding program out comes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the inter section cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Formative Assessment for Practical				
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks			
House Examination/Test	05			
Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	10			
Class room Performance / Participation	10			
Total	25 Marks			

	Practical Content	15
1.	Study of fossils from models/ pictures.	2
2.	Study of homology and analogy from suitable specimens	2
3.	Study and verification of Hardy-Weinberg Law by chi square analysis.(Any three problems)	1
4.	Types of eggs based on quantity and distribution of yolk: Sea urchin, insect, frog, Chick.	2
5.	Study of adaptive radiations in feet of birds and mouth parts of insects.	2
6.	Study of mammalian placenta- Histological and morphological types	2
7.	Chick Embryology: Egg, Sperm, Primitive streak, 24H, 36H and 48 Hours embryo whole mount.	2
8.	Evolution of man- Ramapithecus, Australopithecus, Neanderthal man and Cromagnon man	2
	una Cromagnon man	

Refer	rences
1	Ridley, M (2004) Evolution (3 rd edition) Black well Publishing
2	Hall, B.K. and Hallgrimson, B (2008) Evolution (4 th edition) Jones and Barlett Publishers
3	Barton, N. H., Briggs, D. E. G., Eisen, J. A., Goldstein, D. B. and Patel, N. H. (2007). Evolution. Cold Spring, Harbour Laboratory Press.
4	Campbell, N. A. and Reece J. B. (2011). Biology. IX Edition, Pearson, Benjamin, Cummings.
5	Douglas, J. Futuyma (1997). Evolutionary Biology. Sinauer Associates.
6	Developmental Biology: T. Subramaniam, (Reprint), Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
7	Developmental biology: Werner A. Müller, Springer Science & Samp; Business Media. (2012).
8	Human Embryology and Developmental Biology E-Book: Bruce M. Carlson, Elsevier Health Sciences.
9	Developmental Biology: Michael J. F. Barresi, Scott F. Gilbert, Oxford University Press. (2019).

PAPER: ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY, WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT & CONSERVATION (THEORY)

Program Name	B.Sc.,		Semester	VI	
Course Title	Environmental Biology, Wildlife		e Management &Conservations (Theory)		
Course Code:	DSCC5 ZOO – T8		No. of Credits	4	
Contact hours	60 Hours		Duration of SEA/Exam	2Hours	
Formative Assess	sment Marks	40	Summative Assessment Marks	60	

Course Pre-requisite(s): Objectives

- To understand the interaction between the animals and abiotic factors in the environment
- To use the fundamental principles of wildlife ecology to solve local, regional and national conservation and management issues.
- To gain an appreciation for the modern scope of scientific inquiry in the field of wildlife conservation management.

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Develop an understanding of how animals interact with each other and their natural environment.
- CO2. Develop the ability to use the fundamental principles of wildlife ecology to solve local, regional and national conservation and management issues.
- CO3. Develop the ability to work collaborative team-based projects.
- CO4. Gain an appreciation for the modern scope of scientific inquiry in the field of wildlife conservation management.
- CO5.Develop an ability to analyze, present and interpret wildlife conservation Management in formation.

Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)	ZOO C5T	ZOO C5P	ZOO C6T	ZOO C6P	ZOO C7T	ZOO C7P	DSCC5 200 - T8	ZOO C8P
I Core competency							X	
II Critical thinking							X	
III Analytical reasoning							X	
IV Research skills							X	
V Team work							X	

Contents	60 Hrs
Unit-I	15
Ecology:	
 Introduction to ecology, Definition, ecosystem, trophic levels, food chain and foo web. 	od
Aquatic environment (Pond and marine)	
 Biomes – definition, Terrestrial (Tundra, alpine, forest, tropical savanna, grasslan desert, wetland) 	d,
Ecological factors (Biotic and Abiotic)	

Unit-II	15
2. Pollution:	
 Definition, types (air, soil, water and thermal), ozone layer depletion, 	
bioaccumulation, Biomagnification and bioremediation.	
 Effects of all pollution types on animals and plants 	
Unit-III	15
3. Wildlife Conservation: Causes and depletion of wildlife, Ex-situ and in-situ	
conservation, National parks, Wildlife sanctuaries, biosphere reserve. Project tiger.	
Project Elephant, Project Lion, breeding in captivity, Zoological gardens, Wildlife	
Protection Act 1972.	
Unit-IV	15
4. Wildlife Management: Values of wildlife, inventory and classification of wetlands and	
their biotic components, general strategies and issues, concept of home range, wildlife	
corridors and territory, animal census, tracing movement and remote sensing and GIS.	

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes (POs1-15)

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Theory					
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks				
House Examination/Test	15				
Written Assessment/Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	15				
Classroom Performance/ Participation	10				
Total	40Marks				
Formative Assessment as per NEP guidelines are comput	lsory				

Topics suggested for Continuous Internal Assessment Presentation/ Seminars

- Adaptive features of plants and animals to different environment
- Factors: Weather, Climate, Light, soil, temperature
- ➤ Biodiversity- Types, hotspots and methods of preservation

PAPER: ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY, WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT &CONSERVATIONS (PRACTICAL)

Course Title		nmenta gement (icals)					Practical	Credits	2	
Course Code	DSCC5	ZOO –P8	3				Contact Hours		4 Hours	
Formative Assessment	25Marl					Summative Assessment		25 Marks		
Course Out comes(COs)/(POs)		ZOO C5T	ZOO C5P	ZOO C6T	ZOO C6P	Z00 C7T	ZOO C7P	ZOO C8T	ZOO C8P	
I Core competency									X	
II Critical thinking					2				X	
III Analytical reasonir	ng								X	
IV Research skills									X	
V Team work									X	
Practical Conte	ent								15	
1. Water quality Dissolved On Demand (BO) and salinity es 2. Analysis of p	xygen (CD) Chem stimation i	0 ₂), Car ical Oxy in water.	bon oygen I (Any	dioxide Demano four)	(CO ₂)), Biol)), chlo	logical (orides, Ha	Oxygen ardness	3	
temperature, o	•		-	icicis	or som.	p11, 50	ii iiioistu	ic, soii	3	
3. Analysis of ai		5.15.7507	2000	ring for	r particu	ılate m	atter		1	
4. Visit of pond ecosystems. (insect larva.	and lake	s: Colle	ction a	and ide	ntificati	on of f	auna of s		1	
5. Demonstration Binoculars, Spo Various types of	otting scop	e, Rang	e Find				•		2	
6. Identification pellet groups, 1 fauna.	wild anin	nals: Wi	ld anir		_				1	
7. Field visit to no laboratory at the to be submitted examination.	ne end of	semester	is con	npulsor	y and th	he repo	rt of this	is	2	

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, Videos, Assignments and Weekly Formative Assessment Tests

Formative Assessment for Practical				
Assessment Occasion/type	Marks			
House Examination/Test	05			
Written Assessment /Presentation/Project/Term Papers/Seminars	10			
Classroom Performance /Participation	10			
Total	25Marks			

References						
1	Colinvaux, P. A.(1993) Ecology (2 nd edition)Wiley, John and Sons, Inc.					
2	Krebs, C. J. (2001) Ecology (6 th edition) Benjamin Cummings.					
3	Odum, E.P., (2008) Fundamentals of Ecology. IndianEdition. Brooks/Cole. (3rdEdition) BlackwellSci.					
4	Kendeigh, FC.(1984) Ecology with Special Reference to Animal and Man. Prentice HallInc.					
5	Caughley, G. and Sinclair, A.R.E.(1994) Wildlife Ecology and Management. Blackwell Science.					
6	Woodroffe,R., Thirgood, S. and Rabinowitz,A. (2005) People and Wildlife, Conflict Or Co-existence? Cambridge University.					
7	Bookhout, T.A. (1996) Research and Management Techniques for Wildlife and Habitats (5 th edition) The Wildlife Society, Allen Press.					
8	Sutherland, W.J. (2000)The Conservation Handbook: Research, Management and Policy. Blackwell Sciences					
9	Hunter M.L., Gibbs, J.B. and Sterling, E.J. (2008) Problem solving in Conservation Biology and Wildlife Management: Exercises for Class, Field, and Laboratory. Blackwell Publishing					

Scheme of Practical Examination

VI Semester

Paper VII: <u>DSCC5 ZOO –P7</u>; <u>Evolutionary and Developmental Biology</u> (Practical Based on DSCC5 ZOO –T7)

Duration: 03 Hours
Practical Examination Scheme

I. Identify and comment on spotters A and B
(Homologous/Analogous organ/Fossil Model) (Any Two)

II. Problem on Hardy-Weinberg Law- Chi square analysis (Problems related to evolution)
04 M

III. Identify and comment on slide C, D and E 3X4 = 12M (Frog/Chick embryology slides)

IV. Identify and comment on F

(Any one Human fossil)

Scheme of Valuation

I. Identification -01 M; Comments - 02M for each

II. Problem 04 M
 III. Identification 01 M; Comment with diagram 03 M
 IV. Identification 01M; Comments 02M

VI Semester

Paper VIII: DSCC5 ZOO –P8: Environmental Biology Wildlife Management and Conservation (Practical Based on DSCC5 ZOO –T8)

Duration: 3 hours Max. Marks: 25

- I. Estimation of given Water sample for (any one)
 (Dissolved O₂/CO₂/Hardness/Chloride)
- II. Detect the Physico-chemical parameter of the soil (any one) 04 M(pH, Moisture, Soil temperature, Organic matter)
- III. Identify and Comment of the spot A & B

 (Zooplanktons & Fauna of any ecosystem).

 3X2 = 06 M
- IV. Identify the spot C
 (Binocular, Compass, Lens, Camera, GPS and Spotting Scope).

Scheme of Valuation

I. Principle and procedure	-06 M
Conducting experiments	-04M
Result & Comment	- 02M
II. Physical parameter	- 03M
Comment	- 01M
III. Identification	- 01M
Comment	- 02 M
IV. Identification	- 01M
Comment with Application	- 02M

For B.Sc., III Year V and VI semesters

ZOOLOGY AND ANOTHER SUBJECT AS <u>DOUBLE MAJORS</u> IN THIRD YEAR

Sem	Disp.	Paper Code	Title	C	T	P	Ex	IA	Е	T
V	DSC	C5 ZOO -T5	Non-chordates and Economic Zoology	4	4		2 hr	40	60	100
		C5 ZOO -P5	Practical Based on Zoo C5 ZOO -T5	2		4	3 hr	25	25	50
		C5 ZOO -T6	Chordates and Comparative Anatomy	4	4		2 hr	40	60	100
		C5 ZOO -P6	Practical Based on C5 ZOO -T6	2	A	4	3 hr	25	25	50
VI	DSC	C5 ZOO -T7	Evolutionary & Developmental Biology	4	4		2 hr	40	60	100
		C5 ZOO -P7	Practical Based on C5 ZOO -T7	2		4	3 hr	25	25	50
		C5 ZOO -T8	Environmerntal Biology, Wildlife Management & Conservation	4	4		2 hr	40	60	100
		C5 ZOO -P8	Practical Based on C5 ZOO -T8	2	8 8	4	3 hr	25	25	50

(C: credits; T: theory; P: Practical; Ex: Exam Duration; IA: Internal Assessment; E: Exam marks; T: Total)

Internship Allotment:

Since <u>Double Majors</u> Programme Being Followed in Third Year, Students Can Opt/choose Eighter Zoology Or Another Subject as Internship topic.